

# **Experimental climate information services in support of risk management**

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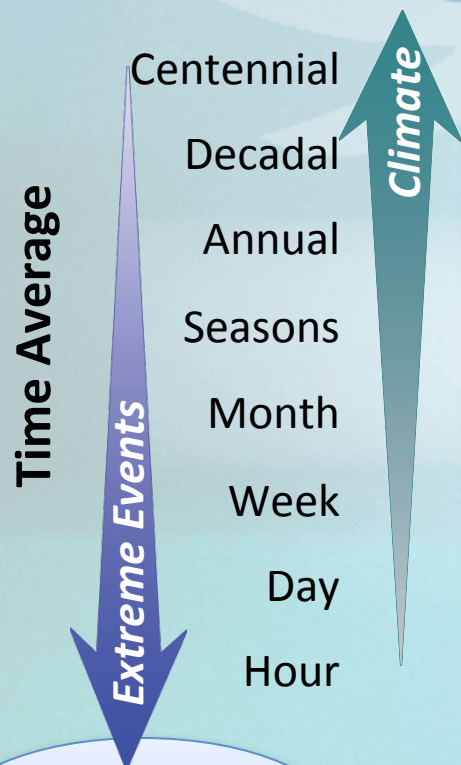
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# NOAA Emergent Climate Service Requirement



*Climate provides information about the likelihood of events*



## Seamless Suite of User and Stakeholder Information Needs

*User and stakeholder information needs do not distinguish between the weather and climate or differentiate between research and operational.*

Product Source

Discover    Development    Proof of Concept    Experimental    Operational

**Research**

**Knowledge**

**Operations**

*Weather resolves specific events*

## Concluding Thoughts: climate services in support of risk management

- **Climate service will need to protect life, property, and the natural environment from climate impacts by supporting adaptation at all time scales (weeks to centuries)**
- **From a natural resource or emergency management perspective, providing climate change information 50 and 100 years in the future must be linked and integrated information to support adaptation on across timescales.**
- **Need climate information on all timescales to address near term threats and prevent life lost, extinction of a species, or destruction of property.**
- **Once topsoil is lost, once an animal or plant goes extinct, once a person dies from heat stroke, the management options to adapt to anthropogenic climate change are no longer relevant.**
- **A balanced climate service that includes information on climate change as well as near term climate variability and extremes.**

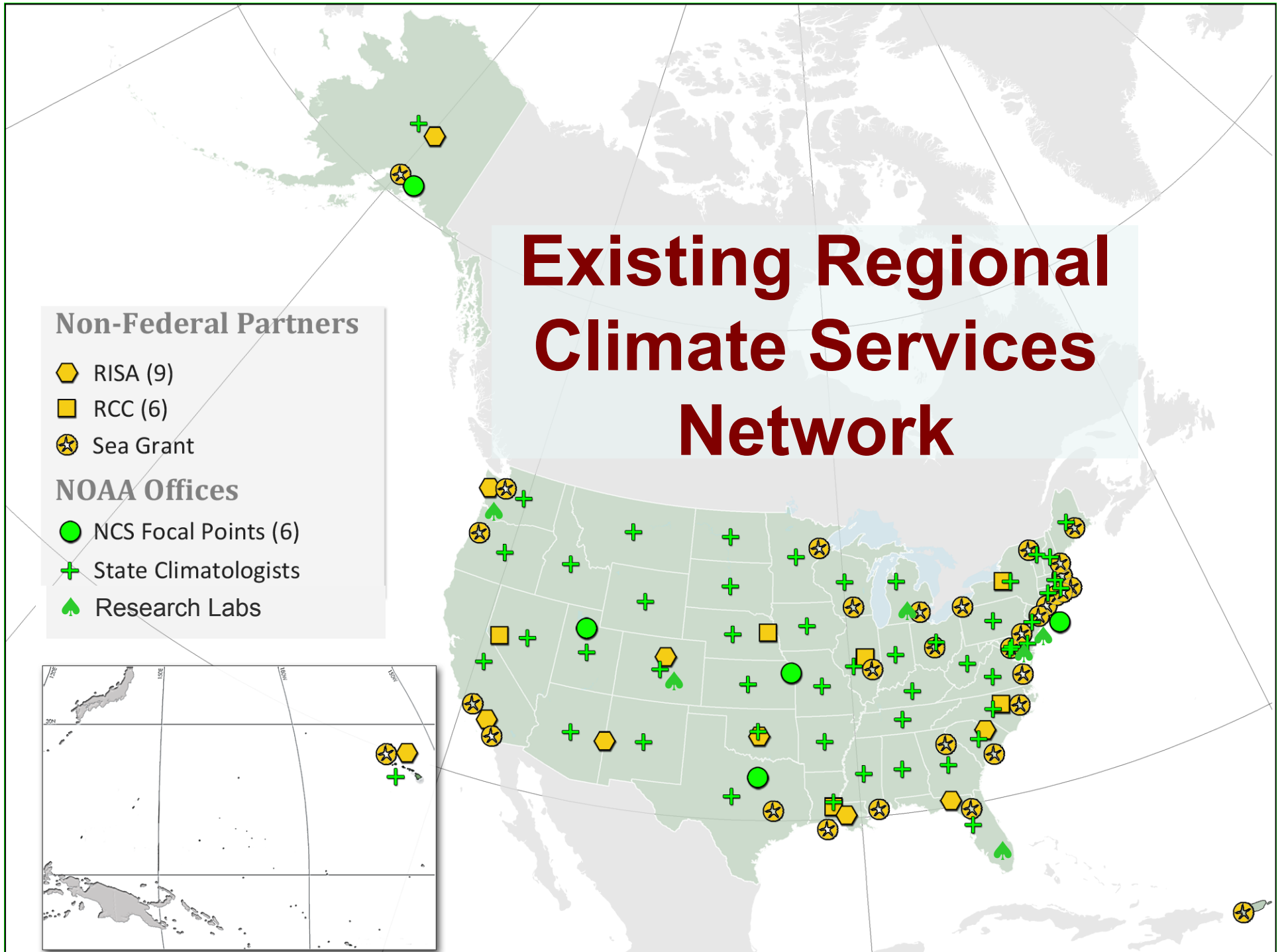
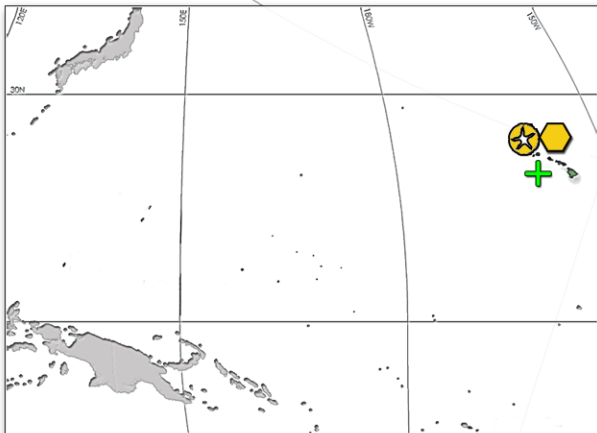
# Existing Regional Climate Services Network

## Non-Federal Partners

- ⬡ RISA (9)
- ⬢ RCC (6)
- ⊛ Sea Grant

## NOAA Offices

- NCS Focal Points (6)
- + State Climatologists
- ♠ Research Labs



Changes in Climate  
(variability and trends)

Changes in extreme events  
amplitude and frequency

## Impacts Are Why Climate Matters

Air Quality

Ocean Life &  
Ecosystems

Sustainable  
Food

Coastal  
Inundation

Water

Weather  
(Extreme Events)

Security

And Many Others

**When it comes to managing risk *"It's the impacts stupid"***

# Regional Climate Service Case Study: Water

- **Problem and People focused:**
  - Drought
  - Floods
  - Changes in snowpack (quantity and timing)
  - River stream flow
  - Fire outlooks
  - Physical Infrastructure (dams, reservoirs, delivery systems)
  - Planning (urban, agriculture, health)



*Federal Climate Change and Water Working Group (C-CAWWG)*  
*Western States Federal Agency Support Team (WESTFAST)*  
*Regional Integrated Sciences and Assessments (RISAs)*  
*Western States Water Council (WSWC)*  
*Western Governors' Association (WGA)*

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# Regional Climate Service

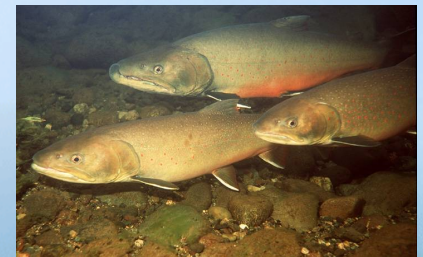
## Case Study: Resource Management

- **Natural Resource Focused**

- Risk to protected species critical habitat
- Complex integrated "emerging mandate" from the judiciary branch of government
- Requires "best available scientific information" to support comprehensive analyzes of climate impacts on habitat
- "Best available scientific information": peer-reviewed and gray literature, expert opinion and anecdotal experience, reflecting different levels of innovation, quality, respectability, and accessibility
- Need to transform climate observations and projections into marine, freshwater and terrestrial habitat information

- **Challenge**

- Tension between providing information at needed temporal and spatial scales to meet court mandated requirements and delivering scientifically credible and authoritative information

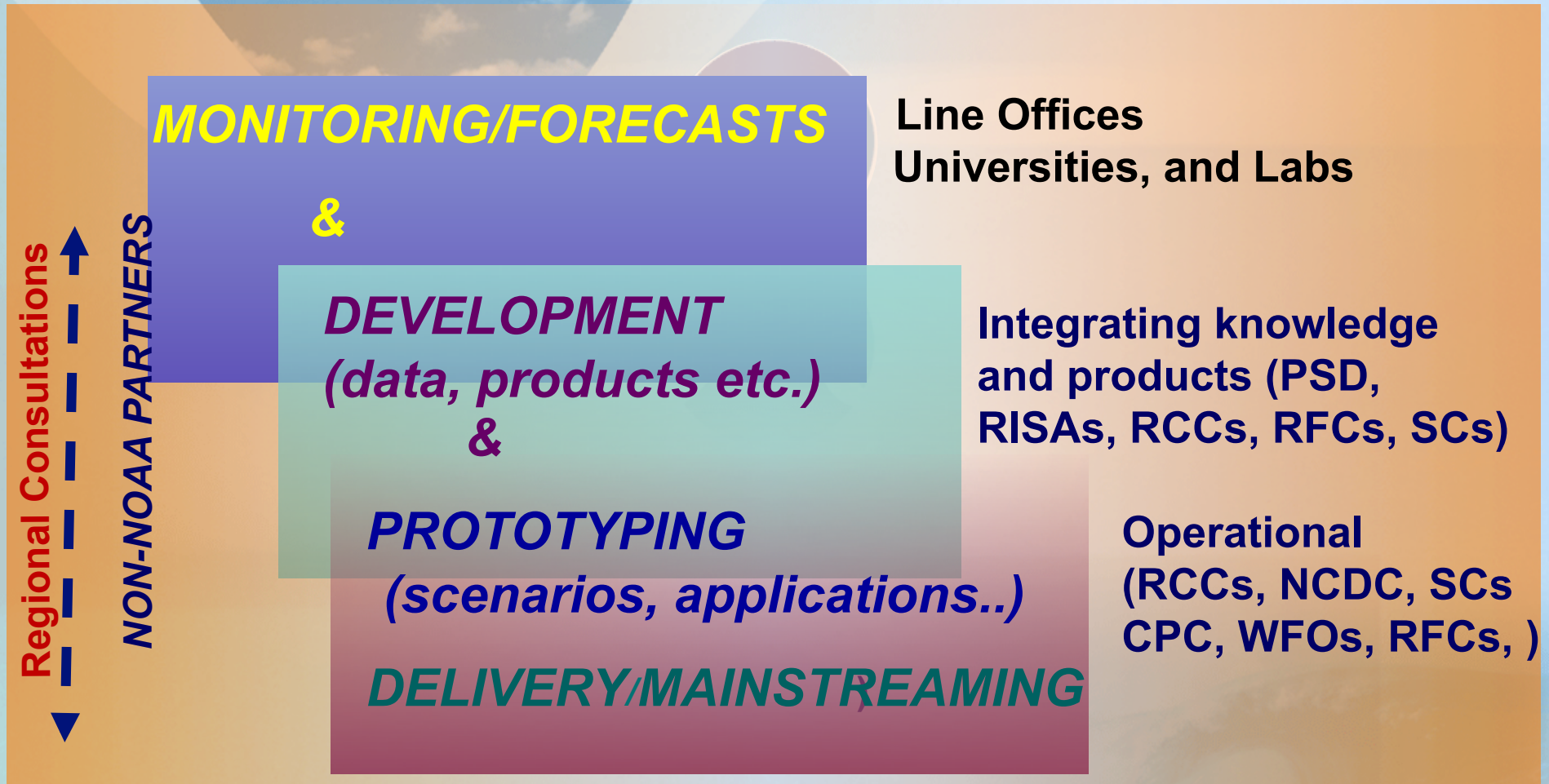


# Some important attributes of a climate information services in support of risk management

- ✓ Provide balanced, credible, cutting edge scientific and technical information
- ✓ Engage a diversity of users in meaningful ways to ensure their needs are being met
- ✓ Link human-caused climate change and changes in natural variability to meet user needs
- ✓ Provide and contribute to science-based products and services to minimize climate-related risks
- ✓ Ensure timely assessments
- ✓ Provide predictions and projections of climate at scales relevant to decision support
- ✓ Strengthen observations, standards, and data stewardship
- ✓ Improve regional and local projections of climate change
- ✓ Inform policy options, decisions and management options of others
- ✓ Foster climate literacy and workforce development



# *A Prototype Pathway for Regional Climate Information Services*



*new or enhanced regional products  
information delivery technology  
sustained & systematic communication and feedback*

# The National Climate Service Partnership

*- no single agency can address the climate challenge on its own*

